

2026 年度名古屋大学大学院医学系研究科博士前期課程

総合保健学専攻

[一般選抜・社会人特別選抜]

専門科目 出題の意図

保健学領域における専門的な学力を問う。

英 語 出題の意図

科学英語の基礎的読解力および保健学領域における専門的な学力を問う。

面 接 質問内容例

進学の実動、希望する研究内容、それに関する知識と理解度、国際性が求められる研究
大学大学院生として入学後に取組むべきこと、将来への展望（思い描くキャリアパス、博
士後期課程への進学希望）など

Examinee Number	
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受験番号

Nagoya University
Graduate School of Medicine

2026年度 名古屋大学大学院医学系研究科

Entrance Examination for the Doctoral Program

博士後期課程入学試験

English

英語

Course in Nursing

看護学コース

August 28 (Thu) 11:00~12:00

8月28日 (木)

Important Points

注意事項

1. Do not open the examination booklet until directed to do so.
試験開始の合図まで、この冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. This booklet has seven pages, including the cover page.
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解答は、問題の指示に従って英語で所定の欄に記入してください。所定の欄以外に記入した解答は無効です。
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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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【1】 Read the following passage that is a part of the introduction of a research article (modified from BMJ. 2022;379:e072561) and answer the questions in English.

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pervasive, existing everywhere

Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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Q1. Select all the appropriate items that represent risk factors for cancer, according to the authors.

1. Excessive UV exposure
2. Bacon consumption
3. Low dietary fiber intake
4. Genetically modified food
5. Sedentary lifestyle

Q2. What is the difference between misinformation and disinformation, as mentioned in underlined section (1)? Explain in a sentence of ten words or fewer.

Q3. In the conspiracy belief mentioned in underlined section (2), how are airplane contrails interpreted? Select the correct item.

1. They are normal clouds that form when water in the air cools down.
2. They are made by airplane engines without meaning to, as a side effect.
3. They are substances released from planes that could affect or harm people.
4. They are part of a scientific method used to prevent climate change.

Q4. What harmful effects can cancer-related misinformation have on cancer patients, according to the authors? Explain in a sentence of thirty words or fewer.

Q5. The following chart shows the relationship between conspiracy beliefs and perceptions of cancer risk. The bar graph on the left represents the responses of those who do not believe in conspiracy theories, while the one on the right represents the responses of those who do. Describe two interesting results you found from the chart in no more than thirty words.

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Answer Sheet No.1

解答用紙

【1】

Q1. Select all the appropriate items that represent risk factors for cancer, according to the authors. Circle all the correct numbers.

1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5

Q2. What is the difference between misinformation and disinformation, as mentioned in underlined section (1)? Explain in a sentence of ten words or fewer.

Q3. In the conspiracy belief mentioned in underlined section (2), how are airplane contrails interpreted? Circle the correct number.

1 - 2 - 3 - 4

Q4. What harmful effects can cancer-related misinformation have on cancer patients, according to the authors? Explain in a sentence of thirty words or fewer.

Q5. Describe two interesting results you found from the chart in no more than thirty words.



Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

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【2】 Read the following article that is a part of the abstract of a research paper (modified from BMJ 2024;387:e077262) and answer the questions in English.

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大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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Q1. Why is suicide an important global public health issue?

Q2. Explain why the risk of suicide is low on Saturdays or Sundays, based on the broken-promise effect theory.

Q3. Describe the advantage of the method used in this research..

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. According to WHO statistics in 2019, the number of deaths due to suicide was higher than the number of deaths due to breast cancer, with more than seven hundred thousand deaths.

(True, False)

2. Suicide risk was highest on Mondays and increased on New Year’s day in most countries.

(True, False)

3. Among the countries analyzed, Chile had the highest risk of suicide on Mondays.

(True, False)

4. The risk of suicide on weekends varied, with some areas having high risk and others having low risk.

(True, False)

5. Suicide risk decreased slightly on national holidays except Christmas and New Year's day, and remained at a lower level for one to two days thereafter.

(True, False)

Q5. Explain the relationship between New Year's day and suicide risk in Japan, based on the findings of this research.

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大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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Answer Sheet No.2

解答用紙

【2】

Q1. Why is suicide an important global public health issue?

Q2. Explain why the risk of suicide is low on Saturdays or Sundays, based on the broken-promise effect theory.

Q3. Describe the advantage of the method used in this research.

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. (True False)

2. (True False)

3. (True False)

4. (True False)

5. (True False)

Q5. Explain the relationship between New Year's day and suicide risk in Japan, based on the findings of this research.



英語問題 出題の意図

本英語問題では、名古屋大学の大学院後期課程に入学して、英語で書かれた学術誌や書籍を読み、それらを正確に理解し、内容から様々な推論ができる英語能力、及び英語で論文執筆をする能力を持っているかを問う。

問題 1. 陰謀論の信念とがんリスク要因の認識に関する原著論文の文章を題材とし、英文を正確に理解する力と理解した内容を要約・表現する力を測定する。

問題 2. 祝日や曜日と自殺リスクの関連に関する原著論文の文章を題材とし、英文を正確に理解する力と理解した内容を要約・表現する力を測定する。

問題 1. 正解・解答例

Q1.

正答：1, 2, 3, 5

配点：5 点

Q2.

解答例：The difference is whether intent is involved. (7 語)

配点：5 点

Q3.

正答：3

配点：5 点

Q4.

解答例：They do not take effective preventive measures, do not receive proper cancer treatment, and as a result, cancer mortality increases. (20 語)

配点：15 点

Q5.

解答例：First, conspiracy believers tend to underestimate cancer risk overall. Second, the largest discrepancy lies in whether family history is recognized as a cancer risk factor. (25 語)

配点：10 点

問題2 正解・解答例

Q1.

解答例：

According to the World Health Organization, more than 700 000 people died due to suicide in 2019, accounting for approximately 1.3% of deaths, which was higher than the number of deaths by malaria, HIV/AIDS, and breast cancer.

配点：7 点

Q2.

解答例：

Individuals may postpone committing suicide due to the hope of a “new beginning” when the cycle ends. Plausible explanations for the protective effects on suicidal events may also include improved family or social support during weekends and holidays.

配点：8 点

Q3.

解答例：This study is a multiregional study.

配点：5 点

Q4.

正解：1. True 2. True 3. False 4. True 5. False

配点：20 点 (4 点×5=20 点)

Q5.

解答例：There was a negative association between New Year's Day and suicide risk in Japan, but the association was not statistically significant. The relative risk was the lowest among the countries studied.

配点：10 点

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English

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看護学コース

August 29(Thu) 11:00~12:00

8月29日(木)

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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University
Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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○ ○
【1】 Read the following article that is a part of the abstract of a research paper [redacted]
[redacted] and answer the questions in English.

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Q1. What is the originality of this study compared to previous studies on ‘metabolically healthy obesity’ (MHO)?

Q2. Circle a word or term that applies to (A) from the following five options.

1. cross-sectional
2. ecological
3. interventional
4. prospective
5. qualitative

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Q3. What words or phrases apply to (B)?

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. A person with a BMI of 31 kg/m², with C-reactive protein, LDL-cholesterol and HDL-cholesterol in the normal range, and with blood pressure, triacylglycerols and HbA1c above the normal range at baseline was classified as MHO.

(True, False)

2. More than 10% of the subjects in this study were classified as MHO.

(True, False)

3. Compared with MHO, people with MUO were older, watched more television, exercised less., had lower education level and lower red and processed meat intake.

(True, False)

4. Weight management for obese individuals should be conducted with consideration of their metabolic status.

(True, False)

5. The term ‘MHO’ should be avoided as it is misleading and different strategies for risk stratification should be explored.

(True, False)

Q5. What advice would you as a nurse give to persons with MHO based on the results of this study? Write in English in 20 words or less.

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Answer Sheet No.1

解答用紙

【1】

Q1. What is the originality of this study compared to previous studies on 'metabolically healthy obesity' (MHO)?

正答又は解答例：This study used respiratory disease and heart failure as outcomes.

Q2. Circle a word or term that applies to (A) from the following five options.

1. cross-sectional 2. ecological 3. interventional

4. prospective 5. qualitative

Q3. What words or phrases apply to (B)?

正答又は解答例：MHN and MUN

Q4. Choose "True" if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose "False" if it does not.

1. (True False) 2. (True False) 3. (True) False)

4. (True False) 5. (True) False)

Q5. What advice would you as a nurse give to persons with MHO based on the results of this study? Write in English in 20 words or less.

正答又は解答例：I encourage them to lose weight to lower risk of diabetes, ASCVD, HF and respiratory diseases.



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【2】 Read the following article that is a part of the abstract of a research paper [redacted] and answer the questions in English.

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Q1. Explain why it was necessary to use a new participatory action research method, referring to the content of this text.

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Q2. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text and choose “False” if it does not.

1. All staff members in the intensive care units of three urban hospitals were asked to participate and cooperate in this study.

(True, False)

2. The session was facilitated by experts in behavior analysis.

(True, False)

3. A total of 15 MCA sessions were held.

(True, False)

4. The data for this study came from reports written by the researchers during each session.

(True, False)

5. This study was conducted without ethics review approval.

(True, False)

Q3. Enter the number of participants in this study in (A).

Q4. Write five situations of moral distress revealed by the MCA process.

Q5. Explain the effects of the MCA on healthcare professionals.

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Answer Sheet No.2

解答用紙

【2】

Q1. Explain why it was necessary to use a new participatory action research method, referring to the content of this text.

正解又は解答例：Because surveys, individual interviews, and focus groups may not have captured all the effects of and reactions to moral distress.

Q2. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text and choose “False” if it does not.

1. (True) False

2. (True) (False)

3. (True) False

4. (True) False

5. (True) (False)

Q3. Enter the number of participants in this study in (A).

正解又は解答例：24

Q4. Write five situations of moral distress revealed by the MCA process.

正解又は解答例：①goals of care, ②communication, ③teamwork, ④respect for patient’ s preferences, ⑤the managerial system

Q5. Explain the effects of the MCA on healthcare professionals.

正解又は解答例：The MCA process helped them to reflect on their own thoughts and use their moral agency to turn a distressing situation into a learning and improvement opportunity.

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