

2026 年度名古屋大学大学院医学系研究科博士前期課程

総合保健学専攻

[一般選抜・社会人特別選抜]

専門科目 出題の意図

保健学領域における専門的な学力を問う。

英 語 出題の意図

科学英語の基礎的読解力および保健学領域における専門的な学力を問う。

面 接 質問内容例

進学の実動、希望する研究内容、それに関する知識と理解度、国際性が求められる研究
大学大学院生として入学後に取組むべきこと、将来への展望（思い描くキャリアパス、博
士後期課程への進学希望）など

Examinee Number 受験番号	
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Nagoya University
Graduate School of Medicine

2026年度 名古屋大学大学院医学系研究科

Entrance Examination for the Doctoral Program

博士後期課程入学試験

English

英語

Course in Nursing

看護学コース

January 6 (Tue) 11:00~12:00

1月6日(火)

Important Points

注意事項

1. Do not open the examination booklet until directed to do so.
試験開始の合図まで、この冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. This booklet has seven pages, including the cover page.
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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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【1】 Read the following article that is a part of a hypothesis paper (modified from Med Hypotheses. 2024;184:111283) and answer the questions in English.

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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

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Q1. Regarding underlined part (1), choose the correct option that matches the dominant emotional stimulus and its effect on the perception of time. Then, explain the reason for each time perception in 40 words or fewer, based on the internal clock model.

1) How does arousal affect perceived time compared to actual time?

1. It makes time feel longer.	2. It makes time feel shorter.	3. It doesn't change how time feels.
-------------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------------------------

<Reason>

2) How does diverting attention affect perceived time compared to actual time?

1. It makes time feel longer.	2. It makes time feel shorter.	3. It doesn't change how time feels.
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<Reason>

Q2. Regarding underlined part (2), how does food preference influence time perception according to the text? Explain in 20 words or fewer, indicating both the direction and the reason for the effect.

Q3. Regarding underlined part (2), how does the level of dietary control affect time perception of high-calorie food pictures? Explain in 20 words or fewer, indicating both the direction and the reason.

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Answer Sheet No.1

解答用紙

【1】

Q1. Regarding underlined part (1), choose the correct option that matches the dominant emotional stimulus and its effect on the perception of time. Then, explain the reason for each time perception in 40 words or fewer, based on the internal clock model.

1) How does arousal affect perceived time compared to actual time?

1. It makes time feel longer.

2. It makes time feel shorter.

3. It doesn't change how time feels.

<Reason>

2) How does diverting attention affect perceived time compared to actual time?

1. It makes time feel longer.

2. It makes time feel shorter.

3. It doesn't change how time feels.

<Reason>

Q2. Regarding underlined part (2), how does food preference influence time perception according to the text? Explain in 20 words or fewer, indicating both the direction and the reason for the effect.

Q3. Regarding underlined part (2), how does the level of dietary control affect time perception of high-calorie food pictures? Explain in 20 words or fewer, indicating both the direction and the reason.



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【2】 Read the following article that is a part of the abstract of a research paper (modified from JAMA Netw Open. 2025 8(9):e2533934) and answer the questions in English.

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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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Q1. Why is managing in-flight medical events complicated?

Q2. What is the methodological advantage of this study compared to previous research?

Q3. What system are airlines using increasingly to handle in-flight medical events?

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. Cases with a history of myocardial infarction or similar conditions were excluded from the analysis data.

(True, False)

2. This cohort study included seventy-seven million seven hundred ninety in-flight medical events during 2 years.

(True, False)

3. Aircraft diversions due to medical emergencies exceeded 1,000 cases.

(True, False)

4. Over half of the causes of aircraft diversions due to medical emergencies were neurological and cardiovascular conditions.

(True, False)

5. There was a negative association between the involvement of a physician volunteer and diversion.

(True, False)

Q5. What can nurses do in case of in-flight medical events? Describe your ideas in 15 words or less, using “nurses” as the subject.

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Answer Sheet No.2

解答用紙

【2】

Q1. Why is managing in-flight medical events complicated?

Q2. What is the methodological advantage of this study compared to previous research?

Q3. What system are airlines using increasingly to handle in-flight medical events?

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. (True False)

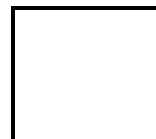
2. (True False)

3. (True False)

4. (True False)

5. (True False)

Q5. What can nurses do in case of in-flight medical events? Describe your ideas in 15 words or less, using “nurses” as the subject.



英語問題 出題の意図

本英語問題では、名古屋大学の大学院後期課程に入学して、英語で書かれた学術誌や書籍を読み、それらを正確に理解し、内容から様々な推論ができる英語能力、及び英語で論文執筆をする能力を持っているかを問う。

【1】 食事と時間知覚に関する短報の文章を題材とし、英文を正確に理解する力と理解した内容を要約・表現する力を測定する。

【2】 航空機内の医療イベントに関する原著論文の文章を題材とし、英文を正確に理解する力と理解した内容を要約・表現する力を測定する。

【1】正解・解答例

Q1.

1)

正解：1

配点：5点

<Reason>

解答例：

Arousal increases pacemaker output pulses and their subsequent storage in the accumulator, and leads to time overestimation and a longer perceived duration. (22 語)

配点：10点

2)

正解：2

配点：5点

<Reason>

正解例：

Diverting attention from processing the passage of time turns the switch on with a certain delay or off, reduces the pulses stored in the accumulator, and leads to time underestimation and a shorter perceived duration. (35 語)

配点：10点

Q2.

正解例：

Disliked food pictures divert attention more, causing underestimation and a shorter perceived duration.

(13 語)

配点：10点

Q3.

正解例：

More dietary control lowers arousal and leads to less time overestimation of high-calorie food pictures.

(15 語)

配点：10点

【2】 正解・解答例

Q1.

解答例：

Managing in-flight medical incidents is complicated by constrained medical resources and delayed access to definitive care.

配点：10 点

Q2.

解答例：This study is a comprehensive, large-scale multinational study.

配点：5 点

Q3.

解答例：Real-time consultation with ground-based medical support centers

配点：5 点

Q4.

正解：1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

配点：4 点 × 5 = 20 点

Q5.

解答例：

Nurses can provide very basic initial care and may assist in select situations. (13 語)

配点：10 点

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Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

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博士後期課程入学試験

English

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Course in Nursing

看護学コース

January 7(Tue) 11:00~12:00

1月7日(火)

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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University
Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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○ ○
【1】 Read the following article that is a part of the abstract of a research paper [redacted]
[redacted] and answer the questions in English.

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Q1. Why do children who spend a lot of time using screens in preschool fail to develop the ability to effectively manage outbursts of anger and frustration?

Q2. What kind of disadvantages could children who cannot control outbursts of anger and frustration have in the future?

Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

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Q3. Circle a word or term that applies to (A) from the following five options.

1. qualitative
2. ecological
3. cross-sectional
4. prospective
5. interventional

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. According to a US survey, the amount of time per day that young children use mobile devices increased more than 10-fold from 2020 to 2022.
(True, False)
2. Child tablet use at age 3.5 years was associated with less expressions of anger and frustration by the age of 4.5 years.
(True, False)
3. Child proneness to anger/frustration at age 4.5 years was associated with more use of tablets by age 5.5 years.
(True, False)
4. Parents should provide their children with tablet devices as early as possible after birth in order to develop the ability to access a wide variety of content.
(True, False)
5. The use of screens by parents to calm infants and preschoolers or to help regulate behavior and emotions is useful for the development of children's emotional regulation skills.
(True, False)

Q5. What advice would you give to parents with young children or preschoolers regarding the use of mobile devices based on the results of this study? Write in English in 20 words or less.

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Graduate School of Medicine

大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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Answer Sheet No.1

解答用紙

【1】

Q1. Why do children who spend a lot of time using screens in preschool fail to develop the ability to effectively manage outbursts of anger and frustration?

正答又は解答例：Children who spend more hours using screens may lose opportunities to engage in activities, such as interactions with caregivers or free play with other children that are essential for rehearsing and eventually mastering self-regulation.

Q2. What kind of disadvantages could children who cannot control outbursts of anger and frustration have in the future?

正答又は解答例：poor health, academic, and psychosocial outcomes

Q3. Circle a word or term that applies to (A) from the following five options.

1. qualitative 2. ecological 3. cross-sectional
4. prospective 5. interventional

Q4. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text, and choose “False” if it does not.

1. True) False) 2. (True False) 3. True) False)
4. (True False) 5. (True False)

Q5. What advice would you give to parents with young children or preschoolers regarding the use of mobile devices based on the results of this study? Write in English in 20 words or less.

正答又は解答例：Because early childhood is a developmentally sensitive period, it is better to delay the introduction of tablet use.

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Entrance examination for the Doctoral Program of Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine

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【2】 Read the following article that is a part of the abstract of a research paper [REDACTED] and answer the questions in English.

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* Posterior cortical atrophy (PCA) is one rarer form of dementia.

Q1. Explain the background described by the author in this study.

Q2. Explain briefly about ethnography.

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Q3. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text and choose “False” if it does not.

1. Participants in this study had equal numbers of PCA and AD. (True, False)
2. AD participants are equally divided between males and females. (True, False)
3. The 14 participants lived alone. (True, False)
4. The homes of the study participants were in various urban and rural areas of the United Kingdom. (True, False)
5. All participants had serious dementia symptoms. (True, False)

Q4. Briefly describe the limitations of this study.

Q5. Describe what opportunities participants with different dementias participating in both fun and functional activities have had.

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大学院医学系研究科博士後期課程試験問題

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Answer Sheet No.2

解答用紙

【2】

Q1. Explain the background described by the author in this study.

正解又は解答例：The importance of maintaining opportunities for meaningful activities has been widely acknowledged for those with dementia in long-term care, but little is known about what makes activities meaningful for, and how they are experienced by, people with different types of dementia in their own homes.

Q2. Explain briefly about ethnography.

正解又は解答例：A method of observing and describing the behavior of research participants by placing the researcher in their living environment.

Q3. Choose “True” if the sentence matches the content of the text and choose “False” if it does not.

正解又は解答例：

1. (True) False)

2. (True) False)

3. (True) (False)

4. (True) False)

5. (True) (False)

Q4. Briefly describe the limitations of this study.

正解又は解答例：People who were anxious about being observed may have declined to participate.

Q5. Describe what opportunities participants with different dementias participating in both fun and functional activities have had.

正解又は解答例：Participants living with different dementias have opportunities to connect with others, to offer care and support (as well as receive it), and to maintain a sense of self and identity.

